ACCOUNT

OF THE

Life and Notorious Transactions

OF

ROGER JOHNSON,

CONTAINING,

I. His early Inclination to all Manner of Villanies, the roguish Tricks he play'd even while a Boy.

II. His getting acquainted with a Gangof Thieves Pickpockets, &c. that at that Time infested the Playhouses, &c. his first meeting with the noted Mrs. Jelly, and cohabiting with her.

III. His dreffing himself in the Habit of a Parson, and the several Pranks he play d in that Disguise. IV. His turning Smugler, and the remarkable Bite he put upon two Custom House Officers.

V. His being seiz'd and committed to Newgate; his Behaviour there, and a particular Account of his Escape from thence with Fisher.

VI. His being apprehended a fecond Time: His Discharge from thence, and living bonestly as a Pawnbroker to the Time of his Death, Aug. 22.

LONDON:

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THE

LIFE

OF

ROGER JOHNSON.



ATURAL Curiofity incites in us a Defire of enquiring into the Lives and Actions of those who have, in any Shape, render'd themfelves famous or infamous in the World: When a JONATHAN

WILD, or a MACRAY, meet the just Reward of their Villanies, tho' we approve of their Punishment, and abhor their Crimes, yet, at the same Time, it is a secret Satisfaction to hear an Account, how such Men have perpetrated those Villanies, and gull'd the Unwary, as it may, in some Measure, enable us to be upon our Guard, if any such Attempt should be made upon us.

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As no one hath been more conspicuous in the World, for a long Series of Tricks and Impoftors, tho, notwithstanding that, he had the Luck to escape from the End that usually attends a Life to spent; yet, we believe, it will he no unprofitable, or unpleasant Thing to the Reader, to be acquainted with the Methods, which a Man hath taken, to go on fuccessfully in Scenes of the greatest criminal Excess, and capital Offences for hear Five and Forty Years together, and yet die in Plenty, and peaceably in his Bed at last, which was the Case of Roger Johnson. And this, we hope, will suffice as an Apology for this Relation; and further to evince that the Substance of it is true, we must beg Leave to acquaint the Public, that we had this Account from a Person, who knew him from his Cradle; and who, not only knew feveral of the Facts to be real, but who has had the Relation of them oftentimes from Johnson's own Mouth, during his Confinement in Newgate, and fince his Enlargement.

ROGER JOHNSON, was the Son of William Johnson, a Taylor, in the Parish of St Clement's Danes. His Father was not in any extraordinaty Circumstances; for as he labour'd hard at the Needle for a small Subsistence, his Mother being a good industrious Woman kept a little Stall in Clare Market, and there sold Butter and Eggs, and might, in all Probability, have continued doing so still, had they not been led away by their unlucky Son Roger to their Ruin, as we shall shew hereafter.

Roger's Inclination to Villany discover'd itself in his early Age, before he could well speak plain; but being grown big enough to go to

School,

School, his Parents put him to one Mr. Stevens, who kept a School in St. Clement's Lane. had not been there long, before he behav'd in fuch a Manner, that his Master declard, he would keep him no longer in the School: And, after repeated Trials for his Amendment finding him no better, he absolutely refus'd to admit him into the School, upon any Account. Roger upon this, was taken Home, and closely confin'd, in Order to fee, if they could do any Thing to reform him, or keep him some Time till they could find an Opportunity of fending him to Sea; but Roger (the' he was then very young) found Means of giving his Keepers the Slip, and would run away from them for whole Days and Nights together. His usual Haunt was in St. Clement's Church-Yard, which, at that Time, was a Sort of a Nurfery for all Manner of young Thieves; and here he imbib'd his first Principles in that Art, in which he was fince fo great a Proficient; for here he met with feveral loofe and disorderly Boys like himself, who under Pretence of affembling together to divert themselves with harmless boyish Games, would get into the more pernicious ones of Huffel Cap. Thimbles and Balls, &c.

Roger's natural Bent and Inclination to Mischief, would not let him be long idle, and being a Lad of a great Spirit, and a good Deal of Gunning, it is not to be wonder'd at if he quickly surpass'd his Companions. He knew it was customary for the Children to have Half-Pence given them to buy Hot Rolls, or something for their Breakfasts, as they went to School on cold Mornings; but Roger could not bear, that they should be provided for, and he not; he therefore set his Wits to work in Order to get it

from them; he provided himself with a little Stool and a Trencher, and planted himself in the Corner near the Pump in St. Clement's Lane, and here he lay to catch several who had been his Schoolsellows, and inveigle them to play at his Thimbles and Balls till he had cheated them of all their Money, and he has often declar'd, that he had taken then as much Pleasure in sending the Boys hungry to School, without Money as he hath since in some of his more labour'd Artifices.

But to give a greater Proof of his daring Spirit and enterprizing Genius, even at this Age, we shall relate the following Story. Roger was weary of preying upon fuch fmall Game as Boys, look'd out for others; and one Day, being fixed, with his Stool and Trencher, in the Court, near Doctor Burgess's Meeting House, as was then: He fat fome Time without meeting with any Sport, was at last tir'd with his Situation, and was going, but he fpy'd a Footman coming down the Court. He was Servant to a noted Counfellor in Lincoln's Inn. His Mafter had fent him with Seventeen Pounds to pay off a Tradefman's Bill, and he like a Fool came down the Court playing with the Money in his Hand, Roger was tempted with the delicious Morfel, and tho' he had never made fo bold a Push before, yet he resolved at any Rate to be Partaker of the Cash; by his artful Infinuations he drew the Fellow in to play with him, and it is reasonably to be imagin'd, that the Footman, feeing one fo young, might not expect fo much Cunning from Roger, and might be fill'd with the Hopes of winning the Boy's Money: How! ever Roger prov'd too hard for him in the End. and by the artful Management of the Thimble

and Balls blinded the Fellow in fuch a Manner, that he got all the Seventeen Pounds from him. but to shew the Generosity of his Spirit, he gave the Footman Half a Crown to drink his Health, and went away rejoicing, leaving him to curfe his Fortune, and go Home to his Master on a fleeveless Errand. But this Adventure, in the End, prov'd of ill Consequence to Roger, for he was fo flush'd with his good Success, that he could not contain himself, or help flashing the Cole, as he us'd to call it. Roger, at that Time, had a Brother living, but who died fome Time ago: Roger, in the Fulness of his Heart shews him his Handfull of Money, and offer'd to let him partake of it. The Brother, who was not only a little older, but a little honester than Roger, was fo far from accepting his Offer, that he fuspecting, in what Manner Roger came by fo much Money, thought proper to acquaint his Father and Mother with the Affair, Roger was feverely ferutiniz'd and call'd upon by his Father to know, how he got that Money? Roger made a lame Excuse, and said he got it of a Boy by toffing up, but being of an obstinate Temper he would confess nothing further, notwithstanding his Father us'd all Methods; and finding good Usage ineffectual, after lashing him heartily, he bought a small Chain and Lock, and fasten'd the young Gentleman to the Bed's Post, and in this Condition he remain'd some Time, yet he would not confess in what Manner he came by the Money. After having been thus chain'd a confiderable Time, his Father and Mother being gone both Abroad, and Roger imprison'd thus by himself, he thought now or never was the Time to contrive his Escape. Accordingly, after a good deal of Trouble he found Means to pick the

the Lock, and run away. His Father when he came Home was greatly furprized at his being gone, and after a fruitless Search and Enquiry where he was fled to, he, with the utmost Regret, gave him over entirely for lost, and as one abandon'd to all Manner of vicious Courses.

Roger, being now quite got loofe from his Friends, got in amongst a Gang of Thieves and Pickpockets that usually lurk'd about the Playhouse Doors and Passages of a Night, and being idling about Lincoln's Inn Fields, and gaming all Day, Roger lay idle upon their Hands a confiderable Time, which they diffiking, and the Search being pretty well over from his-Friends, he ventur'd to creep out of his Covert, and put himself into Practice; accordingly he took his first Commencement in picking Pockets, &c. about the Playhouses, but he had not been long enter'd, before he became more expert than any of his Companions, and he was grown fuch an Artist that he was reckon'd the only Lad in England for filing a Lob, or nailing a Tilt, that is, in their cant Language taking a Gentleman's Snuff Box out of his Pocket, or fnatching his Sword from his Side: It is needless to enumerate the several Things he got, or the Feats he perform'd, if it was possible to be done, but they were so many that he himself hath often declar'd, that he could not repeat a Hundredth Part of them; it is sufficient to say, that he was reckon'd the most expert of them all at his Bufiness, and not only made a comforter ble Sublistence thereon, but was reckon'd to be worth Money, having fuch a Reputation among the Profesiors thereof, but much more the Money he had acquir'd made him agreeable to fome of the Fair Sex, who had lifted themselves in

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the Undertaking, tho' fetting aside those Qualifications, Roger had a Person capable of alluring Ladies of much stricter Virtue than these usually profess, and which afterwards help'd to forward the uncommon Success he oftentimes met with,

as we shall shew presently.

Roger was grown up to that Age, which in those of a soberer Cast of Life, incites them to Actions of Gallantry, and the inordinate gratifying of their loofer Passions: No Wonder then, that in one who had no Restriction on himself, but who facrific'd every Thing to the Bent of his Inclination, they broke out into greater Sallies of Intemperance than in other People; or that among such as the Gang Roger was then in, no Distinction was made: The Men were wicked, and the Women were lewd; Roger had a handsome Person, and a considerable Deal of Money; no Wonder therefore if he was Favourite to several of them. Amongst the Rest, one Madam Folly, the most conspicuous amongst them, ingratiated herself into his Favour; small Ceremonies were requir'd in adjusting their Affairs, and where Love is upon such Terms as theirs, their Contracts are easily form'd and as eafily broke: However, she persuaded her Husband (as he then pass'd for) Mr. Johnson, that picking Pockets was a little below his Character, and that as now he was capable of appearing in a more reputable Light, she thought it would be more to his Character to be a Housekeeper, not only that but it might be of Service to the Gang, by giving them a Sanction upon his Appearance sometimes. Pursuant to her Advice, he accordingly took an House of CIVIL RE-CREATION, in the Hundreds of Drury.

Both Jobnson and his Wife were so well known that they did not long want Custom. All the Ladies of that Order were constantly there, and they got confiderable Profits by their Bufiness, and they continu'd together for some Time, but Roger being of a roving Disposition in Love as well as in all other Affairs of Life, foon grew uneasy of his new Spouse, and look'd out for fresh Amours: He was a Man of a good Prefence and a facetious Companion as we observ'd before: Therefore it is not to be supposed that in that Class of Life he could be long without entering into fresh Amours. He was quite tir'd of Mrs. Folly, and to make up his Affairs and part with her, he knew not how, but fuch an Ascendancy had his lewd Inclinations got over him, that notwithstanding all those Obstacles he was determin'd to purfue his Resolutions.

In the Course of his keeping the Punch House in Drury Lane, he became acquainted with a certain Butcher's Wise in Clare Market; Roger behav'd in such Manner that he soon alienated her Affections from her Husband, and in short she left the poor Man, and cohabited with Mr. Jahnson, Mrs. Jolly was immediately discarded, and Roger now thought himself quite happy in his new Wife. But to shew, that Persons in that unhappy Station of Life are never free from Uneasiness, it will not be amiss to relate the follow-

ing Circumstance.

Notwithstanding Mr. Johnson's having commenc'd Housekeeper, it did not prevent his following his old Practice, for he still could not forget the Sweets of the Money he got by it, and he has often declar'd, that it piqu'd him in some Measure to think, that as he was the greatest Proficient in his Way, he should suffer others through

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through his Indofence to creep in; fo that he was continually trying a little to keep his Hand in; but this was attended with ill Confequences, for one certain Night, he had nail'd a Gentleman of bis Tilt, that is, he had taken his Sword, and Roger was fo closely pursu'd that he had much ado to make his Escape, but his Ingenuity affifted him, and feeing a Stand of Coaches and hear them a Crowd of People gather'd together about a Ballad Singer, he crept under one of the Coaches, and getting in among the People he flood as unconcern'd as one of the Hearers; for he had given the Sword to one of his Companions, whom he always had attending him upon these Occasions; and by this Means he escaped for that Time, but however the Rifque he run had made such an Impression on him, that when he began to think with himself how well he was known in that Employment, and that after such a narrow Escape as this, he should be more cautiously watch'd, and a stricter Search than ever made after him, he thought it high Time to look out for another Way of Living.

When a Man once gives himself up to bad Ways, he never can quit them, but sounders on in the Mud still deeper and deeper. And thus was it with Roger; but he now began to lay his Schemes more cunningly: He got acquainted with a Set of People, who come from a neighbouring Nation, and who are all Gentlemen, notwithstanding they live by Thieving and Tricking all Mankind; for it is reckon'd a particular Ingredient in the Qualification of a Thief, that if he is not actually one, he should at least be acquainted with an IRISHMAN. Roger accordingly introduced himself to some of them, and

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being a Man of a good Person and Appearance, and a ready Wit they agreed to admit him into their Society, and accordingly he was initiated into their Mysteries at a certain House, where they have a weekly Meeting, not far from Temple Bar. They had several different Lays which they went upon, and some were to set up for Gentlemen, and to endeavour to marry fome old Woman or other with a good Fortune, which if they effected they were to pay Part of it into the Stock or Fund of the Society, as all their Expences were bore by them, and they were equipp'd out at the Public Charge: Roger was pitch'd upon to go (what they call) Preaching the Parson, that is, he was to be dress'd up like a Parson to travel the Country, and by pretending that he fell short of Money upon the Road, except some Broad Pieces, which he preferv'd, and was going to make them a Present to his Daughter, or some such Thing; and so to prevail on fome credulous Person or other to lend him the Worth of them 'till he could fend for them again, and then by artfully conveying false Pieces in the Room of the real ones, he would cheat the poor unwary Wretches who trusted him.

Roger being accordingly equipped in his Sacer-dotal Robes, and provided with some large Pieces of Money; such as your Five Moidore, and Five Guinea Pieces, and likewise with some Pieces of Lead of the same Size, a sufficient Quantity sealed up in the same Paper, he set out upon his Expedition, but as he was to appear in a handsome Manner, Roger thought it proper to have a Footman with him, especially as he imagined, that an Accomplice in his Villany might be of Service to him; for which Purpose

he made Choice of an Irish Fellow, who is still living, and reputed as cunning a Sharper as any about Town, and having dress'd him up in a genteel handsome Livery, he pursu'd his intended Scheme. Their Method was, they would go to the best Inn in a Country Town, and then it was the Footman's Business to enquire, who was the richest Man about the Place, particularly if there were any old Misers fond of hoarding Money. The Footman, having perform'd his Part, was to give the Master the best Intelligence he could, which among innocent Country People, (who expected no Deceit, especially from the Parson) he seldom failed of getting. Roger being let into the Circumstances of the Affair, was to go and address himself to the Person designed to be made a Prey of, and tell him, that he was a Clergyman in London, and perhaps fometime make Use of the Name of some Gentleman of Worth and diftinguish'd Character in the Church, whom he imagin'd was not known there, and shewing him the Pieces of Money would tell the Old Cuff, that they were Family Pieces, which he had a great Value for, but that falling short of Money upon the Road, he was obliged to beg the Favour of him to advance him fo much Money, and keep the Pieces till he could fend for them from London, but begging him not to part with them, which that he might be fure of, he defir'd he might feal them up with his own Seal, and while the Fools were telling out the Money, or perhaps turn'd their Heads another Way, he would convey a Piece of Paper of the same Form as the other, with the leaden Pieces in it, instead of the Gold. His Clergyman's Habit made them imagine, that fo r began to be yery unea

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much Villany could never be hid under fuch a

Disguise.

Once as he was travelling in this Manner about the Country, he and his Footman going to a Village somewhere towards Norwich, went to an Inn, and enquiring in their usual Manner, they were informed of an old miferly Gentlewoman near the Place, who was very rich, but very crook'd and Deform'd, Mr. Johnson and his Man adjourn to her House, and applies himself to the old Lady, who feeing him to be a clever likely Man, invited him and his Man to come in. Roger finding he could not come readily at what he wanted, accepted her Offer, and after having diverted the old Woman with feveral Romances and Stories, he pleased the old Woman so well that she made Love to Roger, instead of waiting for his making Love to her. Notwithstanding which he staid there four or five Days before he could compleat his Defign ; One of which particularly was a Sunday, the old Woman was fo pleas'd with Roger that the dreffed herfelf in her best Attire which had not seen Sun nor Moon for some Years before, and very kindly invited Roger to go to Church with her, he was obliged to comply, the at the fame Time his Inclinations had they been known led him to a Baudy House, rather than a Church, in the mean Time Rober's Man was industrious in spreading abroad, that his Master was a Minister in London, had a good Living, and came down there on Purpose to court the old Gentlewoman. However, they went to Church, the Congregation could not help staring though in the Time of Divine Service, to fee Roger, fuch a handfomeMan makingLove to an old decrepid Wretch, fitter for her Grave, than a Marriage Bed. Roger began to be very uneafy,

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for fear he should be discovered, before he had brought his Design to bear; he told the old Lady that he was under an Obligation to be in Londen, on the Wednesday following, and pulls out his Paper of Gold, telling her, that he was oblig'd to pay Fourscore Pounds in his Way to London, that he would leave her some Family Pieces in the Room of the Money, that he would come down in a Week's Time, and visit her again, and return her the Money, the old Woman very readily told him he was welcome to the Money without leaving any thing but Roger preffed the old Woman earnestly to take the Family Pieces, fo that the old Lady at last accepted them, Roger pulls out his Seal to feal them, and takes Care to fecure the golden Ones, and give her the leaden Ones. His Man, in the mean Time, had got the Horses ready, and Roger having accomplished the End of his Courtship and Addresses mounted his Horse, and took his Leave of the old Lady, with a Promife of being with her again foon.

Another Time, as he was riding thro' a little Village, consisting of scattering Houses far from any Church, a poor Woman runs out of a House, and seeing Roger in a Clergyman's Habit, ringing her Hands, and crying, for God's Sake, Sir, alight off your Horse, come in and baptize a Child that is dying, or it will go out of the World without a Name; Roger was a little put to his Trumps here; but, however, he brought himself off by saying, that he could not do such a Thing in another Man's Parish, but that he would ride to the next Minister, and send him; accordingly Roger rode away to the Minister's House, and knocking at the Door, who should come to it but the Minister's Wise, and while

he was relating the Story to her, the Minister himself, came down, and desir'd him to alight and come in: Roger told him the Affair, and the Minister agreed to go and baptize the Child, but was in some Distress because his Horse was at Grafs, and he being old and infirm could not walk there in any reasonable Time, Roger very complaifantly faid, he would lend him his Horfe, and would stay there till he came back. The Parson very gladly accepted the Offer, but, I believe, had he known the Reason of Roger's Complaifance he would not have been very eafy at it; for Roger had observ'd by the sparkling Eye of the Parson's Wife, that a little Love and Youth would not be difagreeable to her; and accordingly when the Parson was gone, he began to accost her in an amorous Strain; in short there was no great Difficulty in the Affair, the Parson was old and feeble, Roger was young and vigorous, and the Wife not averse to fost Passions; so that long before the Parson return'd, they had gratify'd each other's Inclinations, and Roger was fufficiently fated with his Exercise, and the Parfon had good Reason to remember the Christning of the poor Woman's Child, for that Day Nine. Months he had one of his own to perform the same Office to.

His Fame, or rather Infamy, was so spread about, and his Face so well known over all the Country, that he found it absolutely Necessary to find out some new Employment; upon casting up his Accounts he found that he had got considerably by these Practices, which made him very loath to quit it; but as there were many Reasons why he should, he accordingly came to London, and bought a Sloop, or small trading Vessel, he fitted her out in a very handsome Manner, and made

made several Voyages to Holland; but not being well enough vers'd in Trade, he found but little Account in that; fo that he concluded upon turning Smugler, This Business he carried on for some Time with wonderful Success, without Meeting with any Opposition, tho' he narrowly escaped several Times; once in particular he ferv'd two Officers of the Customs in a very odd Manner; for having got a great Parcel of Run Goods on Board, he was by contrary Winds forc'd near Dover, where a Custom House Sloop brought him to, made him cast Anchor, and put two Officers on Board him; Roger was very uneafy at this, and determin'd at all Events to get out of their Clutches: Night coming on the Wind chopp'd about favourable for him, and he confulted with his Mate, whether or no they could not cut away the Cable, and run away to Dunkirk; accordingly they agreed fo to do; and the better to carry on the Defign, Roger invited the two Officers into the Cabbin to drink a Bowl of Punch, and then fetting his Back against the Door, with two Pistols in his Hands he stood Sentry over them; in the mean Time the Mate cut the Cable, and got the Vessel under Sail. The Officers were very uneafy without Doubt in that Situation, expecting nothing less than Death, or to be flung over Board, but Roger affur'd 'em that if they would be quiet, no Harm should come to them, they would only carry them to Dunkirk, and put them on Board some Vessel that should bring them back again: And in this he kept his Word with them; for he fet them down there without mentioning what they were, as knowing that if he had told, when he came to Dunkirk that they had been two Officers of the Customs, the Smuglers there would certainly have

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the Extent which he was charg'd with in Newgate, and he was forc'd to compound with the Officers, and give them a Sum of Money not to

profecute him.

His natural fickle Temper foon made him weary of this Way of Business, and having met with some Losses, infomuch that he began to be reduc'd: He was dishearten'd from following Smugling any longer, and fet his Head upon Coming. In Pursuance of this, he got acquainted with one Stone, a Coiner: They furnish'd themselves with all necessary Implements for Coining, and went on Jebu like for some Time, Roger found Money come in again plentifully once more, and indulg'd himself in all Manner of Extravagance: He then married a Woman, one of his old Acquaintance. Nor was he content in following these wicked Courses himself, but he drew in his Father and Mother to be concern'd with him; the old Folks being but poor, and feeing the Money come in fo eafily, and hoping to escape without Discovery, agreed to affift their Son and Stone in Coining: They went on for fome Time with uncommon Success. but all Villany some Time or other is sure to be discover'd, Stone in putting off some of the Money was detected and apprehended, Roger reasonably concluded, that he could not long be fafe, and accordingly flew the Pit, Stone was tried and convicted, and executed accordingly; however, Roger escap'd a little longer.

And here it is not amis to inform the Reader, that Roger had besides Coining been suspected and accus'd of several Robberies on the Highway, particularly for robbing one Mr. Pitts, of which he was acquitted; but the had the

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good Luck to escape himself, yet he was fatal to his Friends, for the noted Jonathan Wild was first apprehended upon a Warrant granted, on Suspicion of taking a Bribe for letting him escape, and hushing up a Robbery which he was charg'd with, and tho' they could make nothing of that, yet he was detain'd upon that Warrant till they charg'd him with the Indictment for which he fuffer'd Execution; Rager absconded for fome Time, and kept himself conceal'd pretty well, till thinking the Search pretty well over, and that the Affair of the Coining was all at an End, when Stone was dead, he ventur'd to take an Alehouse in Chapple freet, Westminfters and there he did very well, and got Money, and continu'd a long Time undiscover'd, 'till unfortunately for him, one Kelly, who was an Evidence against Jonathan Wild went to hire himself to Roger as a Servant, and as soon as he faw him knew him, Roger was oblig'd to take him then, for Fear he should betray him: Accordingly he hir'd him, and they liv'd very friendly together for some Time, till at last they quarrell'd, and Kelly to be reveng'd on his Master, went immediately to Justice Vaughn in Southampton-street, discover'd Roger, and made an Information of the whole Matter, and upon that poor Roger, not imagining he was betray'd, was taken up, and committed to Newgate, and his Father and Mother likewise, and his Wife was fent to New Prison. Roger could not at all brook Confinement, and from the Time he went in, thought of nothing but how to get out. He was at first put on the Common Side, then remov'd to the Master's Side, and having rais'd a Sum of Money to make a Prefent to Mr. Allen the Keeper, he was at last allow'd the Li-C 2

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good Luck to escape himself, yet he was fatal to his Friends, for the noted Jonathan Wild was first apprehended upon a Warrant granted, on Suspicion of taking a Bribe for letting him escape, and hushing up a Robbery which he was charg'd with, and tho' they could make nothing of that, yet he was detain'd upon that Warrant till they charg'd him with the Indictment for which he fuffer'd Execution; Rager absconded for fome Time, and kept himfelf conceal'd pretty well, till thinking the Search pretty well over, and that the Affair of the Coining was all at an End, when Stone was dead, he ventur'd to take an Alehouse in Chapple street, Westminsters and there he did very well, and got Money, and continu'd a long Time undiscover'd, 'till unfortunately for him, one Kelly, who was an Evidence against Jonathan Wild went to hire himself to Roger as a Servant, and as soon as he faw him knew him, Roger was oblig'd to take him then, for Fear he should betray him: Accordingly he hir'd him, and they liv'd very friendly together for some Time, till at last they quarrell'd, and Kelly to be reveng'd on his Master, went immediately to Justice Vaughn in Southampton-fireet, discover'd Roger, and made an Information of the whole Matter, and upon that poor Roger, not imagining he was betray'd, was taken up, and committed to Newgate, and his Father and Mother likewise, and his Wife was fent to New Prison. Roger could not at all brook Confinement, and from the Time he went in, thought of nothing but how to get out. He was at first put on the Common Side, then remov'd to the Master's Side, and having rais'd a Sum of Money to make a Prefent to Mr. Alfen the Keeper, he was at last allow'd the Li-Sec. 2 . 2 ere beris hill living.

berty of the Press Yard. At that Time Harry Fisher was confin'd in Newgate, for murdering his Friend Mr. Darby in the Temple. Two such Persons as Johnson and Fisher could not long be confin'd together, without contracting an Intimacy: And after some Time, when they became a little better acquainted together, Johnson very freely open'd his Mind to him, and told him of his Intention of making his Escape; Says he, Your Case is desperate as well as mine, if we flay here, we shall be hang'd, and we do but venture our Lives in getting out; Fisher was of the same Way of Thinking, and they came into an Agreement of sharing each other's Fate in the Attempt. The next Thing was to confult which was the most proper Way to put the Defign in Execution. As they had both the Liberty of the Press Yard they concluded, that the best Way would be to get up to the Top of the Press Yard, so over the Leads upon the Cells, and down into Phaniz Court: They were but fingle Iron'd, each of them; and after having help'd one another up, and got on the Top of the Leads. When they came to see the Place they were to leap cross, Fisher's Heart fail'd him, and he told Johnson he thought it was impossible to do it; but Johnson still urg'd, that it was better to run the Risque of breaking their Necks there than to flay and be hang'd, and resolutely declar'd he would venture. Accordingly, he leap'd cross to the House on tother Side of the Court, and Fisher being animated at seeing what Johnson had done, did the like: They got their Irons off by some Means or other, and got down into the Court, where they shook Hands, wish'd each other well, and parted different Ways, Fir sher went beyond Sea, where he is still living, as

it is believ'd, having been in a Merchant's Compting House, as one of the Clerks lately at Liston, from whence he was forc'd to retire in the utmost Confusion.

Roger being once again at Liberty took up his old Trade of Preaching the Parson, but without his Footman, by himself alone, for Fear of being discover'd: for his breaking out of Newgate had occasion'd a Reward to be offer'd for apprehending him, or to any one that would discower him, and he was fo well known, that it was morally impossible he could be long without being taken; however, he reign'd a confiderable Time, and went on in his old Way unsuspected, till unlucky for him he went to Newcastle upon Tyne, and ftay'd there fomething too long; for there he was apprehended in the most accidental Manner imaginable. For Perry and Jefferies the then Keeper of the Poultry Compter, were down there upon some Business, not in the least thinking of feeing their old Friend Roger, as he as little thought of being so abruptly accosted by them; for Perry and Jefferies walking about the Town, went into a Wine Cellar to drink, and while they were drinking a Glass of Wine, who should unluckily come down into the Cellar but Roger in his Clergyman's Habit dress'd very fpruce: notwithstanding his Disguise, Perry immediately knew him, and flarting up the Moment he enter'd the Cellar feiz'd him, Roger was fo furpriz'd at the Suddenness of the Motion, that he was not able to make any Relistance, nor was there the least Probability of an Escape; for Perry knew his Tricks too well. and therefore took Care to secure him effectually; for they had him double iron'd, chain'd under the Horse's Belly, and brought him to London,

don, where they left him with the Keepers at his old Lodging, who were very glad to receive him; but Mr. Johnson met with far different Treatment this Time, from what he met with before; for, instead of being suffer'd to go into the Press Yard, he was now strongly iron'd, and carried on the Common Side, and even in the very worst Part of that, the Stone Hole, that is a Place under the Gate Way in Newgate, where all the most miserable lousy Creatures are put. When Johnson saw that they were going to put him there, he made grievous Complaints, and offered any Thing, if he might but go on the other Side, or be put in a better Place: Roger begg'd and pray'd heartily that he might; but he had ferv'd them such a Trick before, that Mr. Allen would hearken to nothing, and Roger was obliged to comply; fo that accordingly he was put in the Stone Hole, and was very much shock'd at his bad Lodging; for when he went in, he was dress'd in a very genteel Black Coat, but when he came out in the Morning, he was cover'd all over with white Lice; for in the Morning Mr. Allen began to confider him, he ordered him to be taken out of that difmal Place: When he came into the Light, he was furpriz'd to fee the Vermin crawling all over him, and it griev'd him fo that he fell fick upon it. When he had continu'd fick fome Time, his Friends apply'd to Mr. Allen, and what with their Persuasions, and the Help of a small Purse, he was prevailed upon to put him into a cleaner Ward. Soon after that, the Seffions came on, and he was brought down to his Trial for robbing Mr. Pitts on the King's Highway; Every Body thought it would go hard with him, but Roger rapp'd it off, as they call it; that is, he had got a Set of Peo-

of Roger Johnson.

ple to fivear falfely in his Behalf, and by that Means he was acquitted. The World was very much furpriz'd at his getting off, knowing what a Life he led, and what a Character he bore: However, the Government thinking him a dangerous Person, and not fit to be trusted with Liberty, fince he could make no better Use of it; fo that he was detain'd as a Debtor at the Suit of His Majesty, upon an Extent, issuing out of the Exchequer for defrauding the Revenue. He was then remov'd from the Common Side, and put on the Master Debtors Side: Johnson having now no Hopes, or at best but very small, of being restor'd to his Liberty, set himself to work to contrive the best Way he could to cheat and defraud Mankind within the Gaol, fince he could not do it without; and accordingly, as if Fortune had favour'd his villanous Intentions, a Tallow Chandler happen'd to be confin'd on the Mafter Debtors Side, and he once mentioning the making of Mold Candles in Newgate, Roger took the Hint, and immediately got great with the Tallow Chandler, who instructed him in the Art of making Candles; Roger did not use to boggle at any Thing, or make any Delays, but immediately furnish'd himself with Molds, and all Manner of Materials for making Candles, and accordingly fell to work. He at first made but a small Quantity, but finding the Profit they brought in, he increas'd his Number, and continu'd making large Quantities by which he got a great Deal of Money; the poor Tallow Chandler, who had let him into the Secret of making them, expected that he should reap some Benefit by it, but no sooner had Roger got it from him, that so far from making any grateful Return, he took all Opportunities of using him ill.

ill. This Behaviour of Roger's so nettled the poor Man, that he resolv'd to send Notice of Roger's making Candles to the Commissioners, which finding no Civility from him, nor his ill Usage alter'd in the least, he at last did, and upon receiving the Message, the Commissioners immediately sent a Posse of their Officers to Newgate, and seiz'd all Roger's Tools and Implements: And not only that but told him, they would sue him for the Penalty for defrauding the King of his Duty, Roger calmly replied, Desire the King to place it to my Account, for I shall

pay bim all together.

Being thus broke for a Candle Merchant, he took up a new Trade, viz. of felling Brandy and Rum to the Prisoners, and with this he did pretty well for some Time, till he grew so bad at last and imposed upon the Prisoners so much that the Keeper would let Him continue there no longer, but made him go over to the Common Side; but Roger would not be still yet, but would play at small Game, rather than stick out; for whilst he was there, tho' he could not fell Brandy and Rum, because the poor Wretches there could not reach the Price of it, yet they could may be raise enough to purchase a Dram of Gin, so that Roger who loved to be doing fomething took up the Trade of a Gin Merchant, and that he continued a good while, until he was made a Partner with One of the People within Side the Gate; there he found his Gin turn'd but to little Account. got together some of the wickedest set in the Place and when any Body went in to fee the Prisoners they'd get them to play at Dice, and then with Loaded Ones trick them of their Money, or got a Needle Case, and Cheat them by that Juggle; after he had staid there a long Time what with Friends Friends and Money together, he obtain'd the

Privilege of keeping the Tap.

We are now to behold Roger in his height of Ambition, for when he had got the Tap he did as it were govern the whole Goal Roger's Word, was a Law, and all the rest of the Prisoners stood in fear of him; he tried the Thieves (as they call it) before they were carried down to the Sellions House to be tried, that is, he fate as Judge. The Prisoner told him the Truth of the Fact, and what he imagin'd would be fwore against him, Roger then told him what to fay, what Evalions and Doubles to make, and told him whether he would come off or not: He behav'd fo well latterly, having fuffer'd for the contrary fo much before, that he contributed as much as any Body to keep Newgate in proper Order: And whoever went to see any of the Prisoners, where he was, might come and go unmolested, and be us'd civilly while they were there, and without Danger of losing any Thing, and that Roger piqu'd himself upon; for a Gentleman once, who went to fee a Smugler there, being unacquainted with the Ways of Newgate, was apprehensive he should lose his Hat and Wig, or something, every Step he took, and after he had been there some Time feeling in the wrong Pocket, and not finding his Handkerchief, cried out, that he had lost it, fince he came there. D--n you, Sir, says Roger, do you come bither to abuse us? Do you think there are any Thieves in Newgate?

But the most parricular Thing that he did, and which was a Sort of an Atonement for some of his past Deeds was the bringing Sarah Malcolm to Justice, which could not have been well done without his Evidence. Sarah Malcolm was apprehended for the Murder of Mrs. Duncomb in

the Temple, she was fent to Newgate, strong Circumftances of Suspicion being found against her, but she was obstinate and would confess nothing: When she was come to Newgate, Mr. Johnson, according to his usual Custom, took upon him to interrogate her very narrowly relating to the Affair: She answer?d him very cautiously, which gave him more Reason to suspect her, and hearing that Mrs. Duncombe was, after her Murder, robb'd of a confiderable Sum of Money, he began to examine, if she had any Money, and upon fearthing, in the Struggle, some Pieces of Gold fell out of her Hair; Roger upon this was more curious, and found that the had artfully conceal'd the Money in her Hair; and Roger upon her Trial swore, that she had planted the Cole in her Hair. This being a very strong Circumstance her having that Money found upon her, and not being able to prove, how she came by it, and other corroborating Evidences appearing against her, she was condemn'd and execu-So that we may fay, Mr. Johnson, from being instrumental in bringing such a Wretch to condign Punishment, deserves to have some of his Foibles mention'd in a Manner not fo harsh, as they would otherwise have been. And further, that from this Time he fet a Refolution to reform the Errors of his past Life, and that if ever he got out of that Place he would no more be guilfy of the Crimes he had formerly been guilty of, but take up and live a fober referv'd Life, which he manifestly did.

As nothing material occurs during his keeping the Tap, we shall only say, that he got a good Deal of Money there, and liv'd more comfortably than any one can imagine to be in a Prison, unless they have ever seen in what Man-

ner he did live. To pass over that Time therefore, when the late Smugling Act commenc'd,
Roger, finding himself entitl'd to Mercy by a
Clause in that Act, applied to the Court at a
proper Time for the same, and it was allow'd:
So that at last, when he least expected it, he obtain'd his long lost Liberty, but he did not enjoy
it long, for what by the Gallantries and Debaucheries of his Youth, and his long Consinement
in Goal it brought him into a Consumption, by
which he was reduc'd to almost a mere Skeleton

before it depriv'd him of Life.

Pursuant to his Intentions of living honestly, and ending his Days with Credit and Reputation, he knew it was proper to apply himself to some Business; for tho' he had sav'd some Money, yet not fufficient to maintain him in the Manner he lik'd, he therefore thinking a Pawnbroker the most suitable to his Inclinations, and a reputable Business, he took a House in Round Court in the Strand, where ever fince his Enlargement he follow'd that Trade to the Time of his Death, which was Aug. 22. 1740, and after lying three Days, he was carried in a decent Manner to be interr'd in Derbyshire, according to his own Defire, leaving us to make this Reflection, That Talents which wrongly apply'd are villanous in one Class of Life might in another have been of Use, and then we may say, What an excellent Lawyer Mr. Johnson would have made!

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